

# Exercise 04; Part B - Linear Ordering

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## Problem 1 - Greedy transposition algorithm

a) Implement one iteration of the algorithm with pen&paper given:

Set  $A = \{E, F, G, H\}$

Initial order  $\alpha^0 = F < H < E < G$

Cost matrix

$$C_{a,b} = \begin{array}{c} E \\ F \\ G \\ H \end{array} \begin{array}{cccc} E & F & G & H \\ \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ -3 & & -10 & 0 \\ -1 & 10 & & -8 \\ -4 & 0 & 8 & \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

- b) Implement the algorithm in Python using this dataset (it contains the results of the Bundesliga season 2018/19). Use the total goal difference as costs.
- c) Computational complexity: How many calculations are needed to compute the optimal pair to switch in each iteration?

## Problem 2 - Greedy transposition using the technique of Kernighan and Lin (1970)

- a) Implement one iteration of the algorithm with pen&paper given the data from problem 1 a).
- b) Additional task (voluntary): Implement the algorithm in Python using the dataset given in problem 1 b).
- c) Computational complexity: How many calculations are needed to compute the optimal pair in each iteration?

### Problem 3 - Comparing the two algorithms

- a) What is one main disadvantage of the Greedy Transposition algorithm (compared with the Greedy Transposition algorithm generalized by the technique of Kernighan and Lin)?

**Please note:** the professor is happy to review any implementations of the Greedy Transposition or the Generalized Greedy Transposition algorithm.